

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Creation Date 14-March-2013

Revision Date 09-April-2019

Revision Number 5

1. Identification

Product Name DL-Malic acid

Cat No. : AC125250000; AC125250010; AC125250050; AC125252500;
AC125255000

CAS-No 6915-15-7
Synonyms DL-Hydroxysuccinic acid

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.
Uses advised against Food, drug, pesticide or biocidal product use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company

Importer/Distributor
Fisher Scientific
112 Colonnade Road,
Ottawa, ON K2E 7L6,
Canada
Tel: 1-800-234-7437

Acros Organics
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Manufacturer

Fisher Scientific
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Emergency Telephone Number

For information **US** call: 001-800-ACROS-01 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11
Emergency Number **US**:001-201-796-7100 / **Europe**: +32 14 57 52 99
CHEMTREC Tel. No.**US**:001-800-424-9300 / **Europe**:001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

WHMIS 2015 Classification Classified as hazardous under the Hazardous Products Regulations (SOR/2015-17)

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation Category 2

Label Elements

Signal Word

Warning

Hazard Statements

Causes serious eye irritation

**Precautionary Statements****Prevention**

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear eye/face protection

Response

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Component | CAS-No | Weight % |
|------------|-----------|----------|
| Malic acid | 6915-15-7 | <=100 |

4. First-aid measures

| | |
|---|---|
| General Advice | If symptoms persist, call a physician. |
| Eye Contact | Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention. |
| Skin Contact | Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. |
| Inhalation | Move to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. |
| Ingestion | Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. |
| Most important symptoms/effects Notes to Physician | None reasonably foreseeable. Treat symptomatically |

5. Fire-fighting measures

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Suitable Extinguishing Media | Water spray. Carbon dioxide (CO ₂). Dry chemical. Chemical foam. |
| Unsuitable Extinguishing Media | No information available |
| Flash Point | 203 °C / 397.4 °F |
| Method - | No information available |
| Autoignition Temperature | 340 °C / 644 °F |
| Explosion Limits | |
| Upper | No data available |
| Lower | No data available |

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available
Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical

Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition.

Hazardous Combustion Products

Carbon monoxide (CO) Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Health 2 | Flammability 1 | Instability 0 | Physical hazards N/A |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions

Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid dust formation.

Environmental Precautions

Should not be released into the environment.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up

Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. Handling and storage

Handling

Wear personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Avoid dust formation.

Storage

Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Engineering Measures

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Wherever possible, engineering control measures such as the isolation or enclosure of the process, the introduction of process or equipment changes to minimise release or contact, and the use of properly designed ventilation systems, should be adopted to control hazardous materials at source

Personal protective equipment

Eye Protection

Goggles

Hand Protection

Protective gloves

| Glove material | Breakthrough time | Glove thickness | Glove comments |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Natural rubber | See manufacturers recommendations | - | Splash protection only |
| Nitrile rubber | | | |
| Neoprene | | | |
| PVC | | | |

Inspect gloves before use. observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. (Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information) gloves are suitable for the task: Chemical compatibility, Dexterity, Operational conditions, User susceptibility, e.g. sensitisation effects, also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion. gloves with care avoiding skin contamination.

Respiratory Protection

When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators. Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

To protect the wearer, respiratory protective equipment must be the correct fit and be used and maintained properly

Recommended Filter type: Particulates filter conforming to EN 143

When RPE is used a face piece Fit Test should be conducted

Environmental exposure controls

No information available.

Hygiene Measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

9. Physical and chemical properties

| | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Physical State | Solid |
| Appearance | Off-white |
| Odor | Odorless |
| Odor Threshold | No information available |
| pH | ~ 2 1% aq. solution |
| Melting Point/Range | 128 - 132 °C / 262.4 - 269.6 °F |
| Boiling Point/Range | 321.5 °C / 610.7 °F |
| Flash Point | 203 °C / 397.4 °F |
| Evaporation Rate | Not applicable |
| Flammability (solid,gas) | No information available |
| Flammability or explosive limits | |
| Upper | No data available |
| Lower | No data available |
| Vapor Pressure | 0.00039 Pa @ 25 °C |
| Vapor Density | Not applicable |
| Specific Gravity | 1.615 g/cm ³ @20°C |
| Bulk Density | &1615 kg/m ³ @ 20°C |
| Solubility | soluble |
| Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water | No data available |
| Autoignition Temperature | 340 °C / 644 °F |
| Decomposition Temperature | > 225°C - < 235°C |
| Viscosity | Not applicable |
| Molecular Formula | C4 H6 O5 |
| Molecular Weight | 134.09 |

10. Stability and reactivity

| | |
|---|---|
| Reactive Hazard | None known, based on information available |
| Stability | Stable under normal conditions. |
| Conditions to Avoid | Excess heat. Incompatible products. |
| Incompatible Materials | Bases, Metals, Reducing agents |
| Hazardous Decomposition Products | Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO ₂) |
| Hazardous Polymerization | Hazardous polymerization does not occur. |
| Hazardous Reactions | None under normal processing. |

11. Toxicological information

Acute Toxicity

Product Information

Component Information

| Component | LD50 Oral | LD50 Dermal | LC50 Inhalation |
|------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Malic acid | 3500 mg/kg bw (Rat) | >20000 mg/kg bw (Rabbit) | >1.306 mg/L air (analytical) 4h (Rat) |

Toxicologically Synergistic Products No information available

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Irritation Severe eye irritant

Sensitization No information available

Carcinogenicity The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

| Component | CAS-No | IARC | NTP | ACGIH | OSHA | Mexico |
|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Malic acid | 6915-15-7 | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed | Not listed |

Mutagenic Effects No information available

Reproductive Effects No information available.

Developmental Effects No information available.

Teratogenicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure None known

STOT - repeated exposure None known

Aspiration hazard No information available

Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed No information available

Endocrine Disruptor Information No information available

Other Adverse Effects The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Do not empty into drains.

| Component | Freshwater Algae | Freshwater Fish | Microtox | Water Flea |
|------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Malic acid | EC50 > 100 mg/L 72h (OECD 201) | LC50: > 100 mg/L 96h (OECD 203) | EC50 > 300mg/L 3h (OECD 209) | LC50 = 240 mg/L 48h (OECD 202) |

Persistence and Degradability Persistence is unlikely

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation No information available.

Mobility Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

| Component | log Pow |
|------------|---------|
| Malic acid | -1.26 |

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

14. Transport information

| | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| <u>DOT</u> | Not regulated |
| <u>TDG</u> | Not regulated |
| <u>IATA</u> | Not regulated |
| <u>IMDG/IMO</u> | Not regulated |

15. Regulatory information

All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists: China X = listed Australia U.S.A. (TSCA) Canada (DSL/NDSL) Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP) Australia (AICS) Korea (ECL) China (IECSC) Japan (ENCS) Philippines (PICCS)

International Inventories

| Component | DSL | NDSL | TSCA | EINECS | ELINCS | NLP | PICCS | ENCS | AICS | IECSC | KECL |
|------------|-----|------|------|-----------|--------|-----|-------|------|------|-------|--------------|
| Malic acid | X | - | X | 230-022-8 | - | | X | X | X | X | KE-2041 4 |

Canada

SDS in compliance with provisions of information as set out in Canadian Standard - Part 4, Schedule 1 and 2 of the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) and meets the requirements of the HPR (Paragraph 13(1)(a) of the Hazardous Products Act (HPA)).

| Component | Canada - National Pollutant Release Inventory (NPRI) | Canadian Environmental Protection Agency (CEPA) - List of Toxic Substances | Canada's Chemicals Management Plan (CEPA) |
|------------|--|--|---|
| Malic acid | Part 4 Substance | | |

Legend NPRI - National Pollutant Release Inventory

16. Other information

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Revision Summary This document has been updated to comply with the requirements of WHMIS 2015 to align with the Globally Harmonised System (GHS) for the Classification and Labelling of Chemicals.

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of SDS